

# PSAMMONALIA

Newsletter of the  
International Association of Meiobenthologists



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*This Newsletter is not part of the scientific literature for taxonomic purposes*

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## EDITORIAL

*What is Psammonalia?*

After assuming the editorship of our Associations newsletter, I asked myself: what do I do now? I really had little idea. So, I decided to look over old issues to see what other editors have done. Unfortunately, my back issues extend only to number 39, printed in February 1978. Bill Hummon was editor at that time.

It is amazing to me how little the newsletter has changed in 15 years. As in the most current issue, there were sections entitled: editorial, dues payments, news from members, new members, address changes, and of course recent literature. A few other items have always been present from time to time, such as, budget reports, election results, meeting announcements, and obituaries. Occasionally, someone requests rare specimens or literature, or provides an exhaustive bibliography on a particular taxa. Once every three years, the Constitution of the Association and the membership list is printed. The previous format of the title page had not changed since it was designed by Bob Higgins in 1980. It is obvious that the purpose of *Psammonalia* is to foster communication among meiobenthologists by soliciting contributions from the membership.

Dick Warwick did a great job of trying to increase membership participation. I commend him for his effort. It is your newsletter, and it can only be successful through your participation. So, don't be shy, feel free to drop us a note on your news or views, and we will print it. To make submissions easier, I will start to catalogue and publish members e-mail addresses. All members should please send me their e-mail address.

I certainly don't plan to make great changes in the newsletter. I have taken the liberty to change the format a little. I have done this for the sake of economy and to enhance the presentation.

## PAST TREASURERS REPORT

Mike Gee reports that over his three year tenure as Treasurer, the income from subscriptions (£3309.71) has almost exactly matched the production costs of *Psammonalia* (£3336.34). However, in 1990 there was a deficit of £635.12, and in 1991 a deficit of £13.82. Mike suggests that a reserve of £1000 in the Society Current Account should keep it in the black and the remainder could usefully be employed elsewhere, i.e., by incorporating it in the Bertil Swedmark Fund.

## STATEMENT OF ACCOUNTS 1990-1992

	1990	1991	1992
<b>INCOME:</b>	£	£	£
Balance brought forward	3,066.81	2,543.77	2,515.96
Subscriptions	707.58	987.94	1,624.19
Contributions	27.00	-	-
Fees for back issues	-	2.29	-
Donations to Bertil Swedmark Fund	-	-	254.24
Interest (net)	<u>85.08</u>	<u>63.72</u>	<u>27.11</u>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,886.47</b>	<b>3,597.72</b>	<b>4,421.50</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES:</b>	£	£	£
<i>Psammonalia</i> - February	344.42	246.20	295.35
- May	304.41	249.09	202.08
- August	349.69	205.14	201.63
- November	344.18	381.33	202.92
Returned Subscriptions	-	-	<u>10.00</u>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,342.70</b>	<b>1,081.76</b>	<b>911.98</b>
<b>BALANCE</b>	<b>2,543.77</b>	<b>2,515.96</b>	<b>3,509.52</b>
Transfer to B. Swedmark Fund	-	-	1,254.24
Transfer to U.S.A.	-	-	2,255.28

The increase in subscription income for 1992 is a result of a number of members paying advance subscriptions at the Eighth International conference. The fall in bank interest income reflects the rapid fall in U.K. interest rates over the last year. U.K. base rates now stand at 6% compared with 15% in early 1991. Production costs of *Psammonalia* remained constant, the decrease in costs compared with 1990 is due to the introduction of printed matter airmail rates by U.K. Post Office in 1991.

#### *Bertil Swedmark Fund*

The purpose of the Bertil Swedmark Fund is to use the interest (or 75% of the interest) accumulated over a three year period to help towards costs of students or others who wish to attend the triennial International Conference. This fund at the moment stands at £1254.24 (£1000 originally donated by Bertil Swedmark and £254.24 received in donations and proceeds of T-shirt sales this year). It will be invested in a U.K.

Building Society where the current rate of net interest (i.e., after the payment of U.K. income tax) on such an account is 4%. At present, the Fund will produce approximately £150 (~\$225 U.S. dollars at present exchange rates) over three years. It may be possible to obtain Charitable Status for the fund (so avoiding the payment of U.K. Income Tax), which would increase income to approximately £200. 75% of this amount would not go very far to helping even one overseas student attend the conference. The fund could be increased by the Association contributing its excess capital and by further contributions or gifts from members who feel in a position to do so. -Mike Gee

#### DUES AND MEMBER SERVICES

Bob Feller will accept dues (10 US dollars per year) in US currency only, as the expense for conversion is prohibitive. Please mail dues to him at:

Belle W. Baruch Institute  
Univ. of South Carolina  
Columbia, SC 29208 USA.

Make checks payable to Int. Assoc. of Meiobenthologists. You may pay up to 3 years in advance, i.e., \$30. If you are able, please add extra money to be contributed to the Bertil Swedmark Fund. If you are not sure if your dues are current, check the date in the upper right hand corner of the mailing label. Please send your dues right away if you are not current, and remember to include your e-mail address with your mailing address.

Paul Montagna requests that all members send their e-mail address or addresses to him. You can mail it or e-mail a message on bitnet: PAUL@UTMSI or internet: PAUL@UTMSI.ZO.UTEXAS.EDU

## NEWS FROM MEMBERS

### *Book in press*

Olav Giere reports the book he has been writing for the last two years is now completed and has been sent to the publisher (Springer). The book, entitled "Meiobenthology - the microscopic fauna of aquatic sediments", covers all major topics of meiobenthos research. The book was based on lecture notes for an advanced course on meiobenthology that was taught at Hamburg University. After copy editing the book should contain about 300 pages and some 100 figures. Olav hopes the book will be published by the summer of 1993. The price has not been set, but Springer has been known to be an expensive publisher.

### *Video available*

Jörge Ott reports that his video "The Meiofauna of Marine Sediments: Types and Characters" is available for distribution. The film was produced by he and Alexander Bochdansky at the University of Vienna. The movie shows the major groups of interstitial meiofauna (Cnidaria, Turbellaria, Gnathostomulida, Gastrotricha, Nematoda, Copepoda, Isopoda, Ostracoda, Annelida, Gastropoda, Tardigrada, and Tunicata) live in color (his emphasis, not mine). Important diagnostic characters are shown in high magnification. The video is 22 minutes with English text.

The video was available for viewing at EIMCO last

August. It is very well done, and all copies quickly sold out. If you would like to order the video an advertisement and coupon is attached to the end of the Newsletter. -ed.

### *Recruiting students*

Olav Giere scoffs at the idea that it is difficult to find students with enough interest to work in the field of meiobenthos. He suggests that you just have to teach them meiofauna and tell them what it is all about to make them interested.

At the Zoological Institute of Hamburg University a lecture course on meiobenthology has been listed in the teaching catalogue for many years. The winter term course meets for 2 hours per week. This is followed by a summer term course for advanced students on meiobenthology that is 3.5 weeks long. This course is held partly (for one week) at the well known island of Sylt and focuses on interstitial meiofauna. Here, the students whom have gained theoretical knowledge gain practical experience on how to work in the field. At the beginning there is a short general introduction to extraction methods, discrimination of major groups with fresh and fixed samples, diversity of groups, movements of fauna, evaluation of samples, etc., etc. Then small groups of 2-3 students are formed to work on selected projects, e.g., documentation of faunistic diversity (using video microscopy and other microscopical techniques), examples of horizontal and vertical distribution profiles, experiments on predation effects, meiofauna along macrofaunal tubes, etc. The results have to be evaluated and written up in small project reports. During the last 2 days, the groups present their data to the others, while gaining practice in delivering oral presentations. These seminars are critically evaluated for their contents and rhetoric presentation. The course concludes with a printed comprehensive "volume" on meiofauna.

Using this approach, Olav reports that a few of the students become really fascinated working with meiofauna and decide to go further with it and select meiofauna as their topic for a masters study. This is the pool where you can find your Ph.D. candidates.

### *Tidbits*

J. W. Coles reports that he is still examining free-living nematodes in the Discovery Collections at the Institute

of Oceanographic Sciences, Wormley, near Godalming.

Paul Montagna will be spending six weeks in France next summer. He has received a "Senior Guest Scientist" grant from the French NATO program. Research will be performed in collaboration with Dr. Gérard Blanchard at the Centre de Recherche en Ecologie Marine et Aquaculture (CREMA) in L'Houmeau, France, which is a French government facility, part of the Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (CNRS), Institut Français de Recherche pour l'Exploitation de la Mer (IFREMER). Paul and Gérard will perform experiments to determine if meiofaunal grazing rates on microphytobenthos change as a function of the rate of primary production.

#### Address changes

Marcia Shofner  
Department of Zoology  
University of Maryland  
College Park, Maryland 20742  
USA

Dr. Walter Traunspurger  
Zoologisches Institut der Universität München  
Limnologische Abteilung  
Seidlstr. 25  
8000 München 2  
GERMANY

#### New members

Dr. Tapas Chatterjee  
Indian School of Learning  
I. S. M. Annexe  
P. O. - I. S. M.  
Dhanbad - 826004  
Bihar  
INDIA

Tapas specialization is the systematics and ecology of Halacarid mites.

Nozomu Iwasaki  
Usa Marine Biological Institute  
Kocku University  
Usa-cho, Tosa  
Kochi 781-11  
JAPAN

Nozomu is studying the ecology of harpacticoid

copepods, particularly intra- and interspecific relationships.

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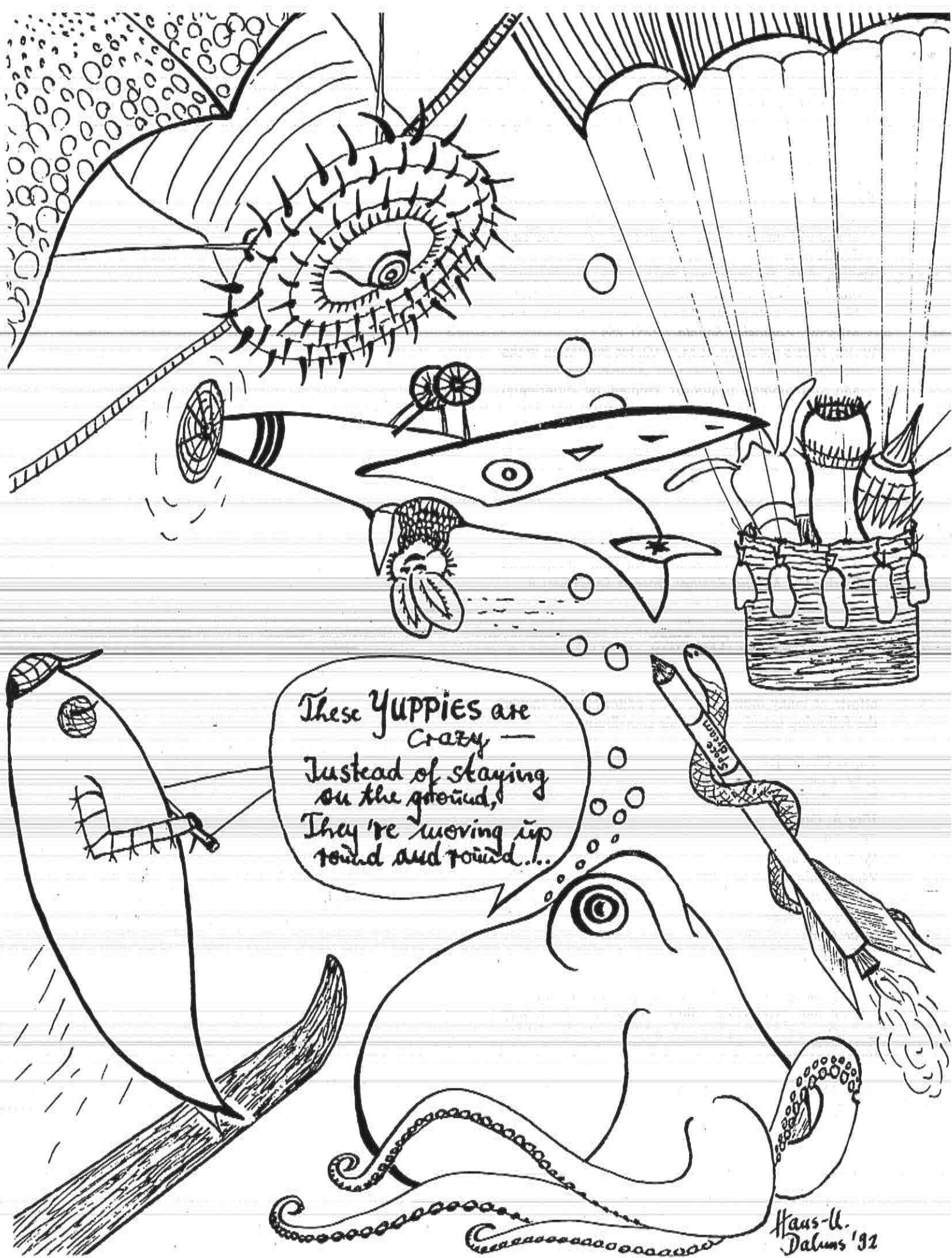
### THANKS

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Tapas Chatterjee  
J. W. Cole  
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Mike Gee  
Robert Feller

We especially thank Dick Warwick, past editor, and Mel Austen past production editor. They have been very generous in providing me with advice and material for the this issue.

Hans-U. Dahms supplied this quarters cartoon look at meiofauna.



These Yuppies are  
Crazy —  
Instead of staying  
on the ground,  
They're moving up  
round and round...

Haus-U.  
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## THE MEIOFAUNA OF MARINE SEDIMENTS: TYPES AND CHARACTERS

Videofilm by  
Alexander Bochsansky & Jörg A. Ott  
University of Vienna, Austria

The movie shows the major groups of interstitial meiofauna (Cnidaria, Turbellaria, Gnathostomulida, Gastrotricha, Nematoda, Kinorhyncha, Copepoda, Isopoda, Ostracoda, Annelida, Gastropoda, Tardigrada, and Tunicata) live in color - important diagnostic characters are shown in high magnification. 22 minutes, English text.

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